A guide to biopolymers





Smart science to improve lives™

What are biopolymers?

Proteins are complex nitrogen-containing substances comprised of amino acids, which are the components of all living matter. Proteins are large macromolecules, also known as biopolymers, found in nature in an insoluble form, which can be processed to create ingredients that provide functional benefits from natural derivation.

Sources





What benefit do biopolymers provide?

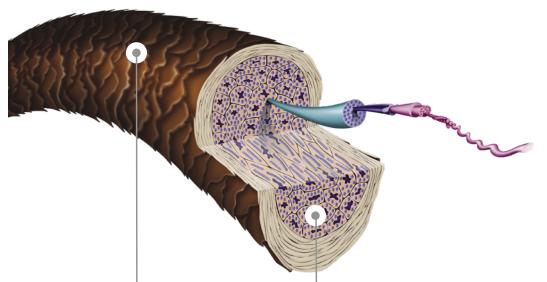
Croda's biopolymers are functional natural products proven to deliver multiple benefits to both hair and skin including:





How are they used?

To make proteins useful for personal care applications, they are processed via hydrolysis to make peptides or amino acids, also known as protein hydrolysates. Various methods of hydrolysis exist, and each method influences the length of the peptide chain and therefore the molecular weight. As a result, this determines the properties of the resulting protein hydrolysate.



For hair care, our protein biopolymers can impart a variety of benefits to the cuticles, the cortex or both.

Cuticle

The hair cuticle is under constant attack from everyday styling, chemical processes, and UV exposure which all directly affect the look, feel and condition of the hair. Our high molecular weight proteins can form a shield for the hair, protecting it from aggressors, as well as providing effective conditioning to prevent rough and un-manageable hair.

Cortex

Providing integrity, strength and flexibility to the hair, the hair cortex can easily become dehydrated through everyday stress and strain. Our low molecular weight proteins can penetrate the hair fibre to provide moisture and impart plasticity and manageability. For skin care, our protein biopolymers provide moisture and counteract age related loss of skin suppleness.

Low MW

Lower molecular weight proteins have the ability to penetrate the epidermis to bind moisture and hydrate from within.

High MW

Higher molecular weight proteins form films on the surface of the skin to prevent trans-epidermal water loss.



What do Croda offer?

At Croda, our expertise is in processing natural protein sources into functional ingredients which provide impressive benefits for products used in hair and skin care applications.

We offer a wide range of protein hydrolysates, including acid, alkaline, enzyme, as well as their derivatives including quaternised and acylated proteins and protein co-polymers.

Find out more about our biopolymer range on the next page.



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CRODA

| | | | | | Technical information | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---|------------------|
| Source | Product name | INCI | Application | Benefits | Average molecular weight (Da) | Preservative system | Other additives | Typical active level (%) | Vegan suitability* | Natural origin content (%) (ISO 16128) | IECIC approval** |
| Cashmere | Crotein™ Cashmere PE | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Keratin | ΩΩ | Moisturising / conditioning & detangling | 150 | Potassium Sorbate, Phenoxyethanol | | 20 | | 97 | ~ |
| Collagen | Collasurge™ | Aqua (and) Collagen Amino Acids | Ω | Moisturising / conditioning & detangling | 150 | Phenoxyethanol, Potassium Sorbate | Ethylhexylglycerin | 15 | | 99 | v |
| Corn | Mirustyle™ MFP PE | Aqua (and) Hydroxypropyl Trimonium Hydrolyzed Corn Starch | Ω | Style retention / anti-frizz | 250,000 | Phenoxyethanol | Disodium EDTA | 20 | V | 90 | |
| Cotton | Prolevium™ | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Cottonseed Protein | Ì | Moisturising | 800 | Potassium Sorbate, Phenoxyethanol | Disodium EDTA | 20 | V | 96 | ~ |
| Cystine | Crodasone™ Cystine | Aqua (and) Cystine Bis-PG-Propyl Silanetriol | Ω | Damage protection / damage repair / conditioning & detangling / style retention | 20,000 | Phenoxyethanol | Ethylhexylglycerin | 15 | V | N/A | ~ |
| Milk | Hydrolactin™ 2500 | Hydrolyzed Milk Protein | \odot | Moisturising / conditioning & detangling / softening | 1400 | None - powder | | 100 | | 100 | ~ |
| Oat | Hydroavena™ HpO | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Oats | ΩΩ | Moisturising / conditioning & detangling | 1000 | Sodium Benzoate, Potassium Sorbate | | 25 | V | 98 | v |
| Oat | Cromoist [™] 0 Powder | Hydrolyzed Oats | \odot | Moisturising / conditioning & detangling | 1000 | None - powder | | 100 | V | 100 | v |
| Pea | Hydrosativum™ P | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Pea Protein | \odot | Moisturising / damage protection / skin firmness & tightening / anti-irritancy | 1500 | Phenoxyethanol, Potassium Sorbate | | 20 | V | 98 | ~ |
| Pea | Crodasone™ P | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Pea Protein PG-Propyl Silanetriol | Ω | Damage protection | 50,000 | Phenoxyethanol | | 20 | V | 90 | |
| Silk | Crosilk™ Liquid | Aqua (and) Silk Amino Acids | \odot | Moisturising / conditioning & detangling / softening | 150 | Imidazolidinyl Urea, Sodium Benzoate | | 16 | | 99 | ~ |
| Silk | Crosilk [™] Powder | Serica Powder [EU]/Silk Powder [US] | $\odot \Lambda$ | Moisturising / conditioning & detangling / softening | 500,000 | None - powder | | 92 | | 100 | v |
| Silk | $Crosilk^{\mathsf{TM}}\ Protein\ Complex\ NSP$ | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Silk | \odot Λ | Moisturising / conditioning & detangling / softening / wear resistance | 300 | Sodium Benzoate | | 13 | | 100 | ~ |
| Soy | Hydrosoy™ 2000 | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Soy Protein | $\odot \mathbf{\Omega}$ | Moisturising / conditioning & detangling | 2000 | Phenoxyethanol, Potassium Sorbate | | 20 | V | 97 | ~ |
| Vegetable (pea and potato) | KeraMatch™ V | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Pea Protein (and) Hydrolyzed Vegatable Protein | Ω | Hair strength | 900 | Sodium Benzoate, Potassium Sorbate | | 20 | ~ | 99 | ~ |
| Vegetable (potato) | Prolevis™ | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Vegetable Protein | | Skin smoothing / skin firmness & tightening | 10,000 | Phenoxyethanol, Sodium Benzoate, Potassium Sorbate | Ethylhexylglycerin | 12 | ~ | 73 | v . |
| Vegetable (potato) | Hydrosolanum™ PE | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Vegetable Protein | 00 | Moisturising / conditioning & detangling / damage protection | 750 | Potassium Sorbate, Phenoxyethanol | Disodium EDTA | 20 | V | 98 | ~ |
| Vegetable (potato) | Keravis™ PE | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Vegetable Protein PG-Propyl Silanetriol | A | Hair strength / damage protection | 1800 | Phenoxyethanol, Potassium Sorbate | Disodium EDTA | 15 | ~ | 98 | ~ |
| Wheat | Crodasone™ W PE | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Wheat Protein PG-Propyl Silanetriol | \odot Λ | Moisturising / conditioning & detangling / damage protection / damage repair | 50,000 | Phenoxyethanol | | 25 | V | 90 | ~ |
| Wheat | Cropeptide™ W PE | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Wheat Protein (and) Hydrolyzed Wheat Starch | () () | Moisturising / conditioning & detangling / hair strength | 1500 | Phenoxyethanol, Potassium Sorbate | | 20 | ~ | 94 | ~ |
| Wheat | Hydrotriticum™ WAA | Aqua (and) Wheat Amino Acids | \odot Λ | Moisturising / softening | 150 | Potassium Sorbate, Phenoxyethanol | Disodium EDTA | 16 | V | 96 | ~ |
| Wheat | Voluminis™ | Aqua (and) Ethyltrimonium Chloride Methacrylate/Hydrolyzed Wheat Protein Copolymer | Ω | Volume / anti-frizz / softening | 250,000 | Phenoxyethanol, Potassium Sorbate | Disodium EDTA | 20 | ~ | <50 | |
| Wheat | Hydrotriticum™ PVP PE | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Wheat Protein/PVP Crosspolymer | $\mathbf{O}\mathbf{\Omega}$ | Moisturising / conditioning & detangling / skin firmness & tightening | 40,000 | Potassium Sorbate, Phenoxyethanol | Disoidum EDTA, Ethylhexylglycerin | 22 | V | <50 | ~ |
| Wool | Crotein™ WKP PE | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Keratin | \odot | Moisturising / conditioning & detangling / softening | 600 | Phenoxyethanol, Potassium Sorbate | | 23 | | 93 | ~ |
| Wool | Kerestore™ 2.0 | Aqua (and) Laurdimonium Hydroxypropyl Hydrolyzed Keratin | Ω | Conditioning & detangling / damage repair / hair strength / thickening | 1200 | Phenoxyethanol | | 20 | | 86 | ~ |
| Wool | Kereffect [™] SD | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Keratin | Ω | Damage protection / style retention | 300 | Phenoxyethanol, Potassium Sorbate | Sodium Metabisulfite | 23 | | 94 | ~ |
| Wool | ProSina™ | Aqua (and) Hydrolyzed Keratin | \mathbf{v} | Hair strength / moisturising | 3000 | Phenoxyethanol, Potassium Sorbate, Sodium Benzoate | | 10 | | 81 | ~ |

*Can be considered generally suitable for vegan, however, as there is no single definition nor a global standard certification, if you are interested in making a vegan claim, please request our Vegan Suitability statement for specifics on this product, and compare with the certification(s) you are seeking to meet. ** Compliant with IECIC (Inventory of Existing Cosmetic Ingredients in China). All cosmetic products sold in China must comply with both IECIC and IECSC, further information regarding IECSC chemical inventory compliance can be provided upon request.

Smart science to improve lives[™]

🗛 Hair 🛛 🕝 Skin 🛛 🐜 Hand & Nails

Key:

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Further information

Croda sales and distribution are coordinated through an extensive worldwide network of associates and agents. If you would like product samples, formulation advice, or technical assistance, please contact your nearest Croda regional office, visit **www.crodapersonalcare.com** or email **pc-europe@croda.com**

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